

# PHYSICS

## **Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Physics** (traditional)

## **Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Physics — concentration in astronomy**

## **Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Physics**

## **Minor in Astronomy**

## **Minor in Physics**

## **Department Chair**

Joshua Smith, Ph.D.

## **Department of Physics and Astronomy**

Science Complex A 470

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www.humboldt.edu/physics

## **The Program**

Students completing this program will have demonstrated:

- understanding of how physics attempts to describe processes in nature
- competency in abstract reasoning and problem-solving skills
- understanding and use of physical and mathematical models
- knowledge of physics concepts applicable to a range of disciplines
- understanding of how physics relates and applies to studies in other disciplines
- breadth, depth, and rigor expected of a student with an undergraduate degree in physical science
- proficiency and skill in constructing and performing laboratory experiments and in the interpretation of experimental observations
- understanding the theories that support modern physical science.

This program is the prerequisite to many research positions offered by government and industry, and to graduate study. Careers in physics often require advanced degrees beyond the BS. Typical opportunities: aerospace scientist, medical technologist, systems analyst, astronomer, meteorologist, industrial hygienist, electronics engineer, fusion engineer, oceanographer, physical chemist, geophysicist, physicist.

The university's nearby observatory on Fickle Hill has a 16-inch telescope, a 12-inch telescope, and several 8-inch telescopes for student and community use. The department also offers a well-equipped computer electronics laboratory.

## **Preparation**

In high school take English, mathematics, and physics.

## **REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

*For a description of degree requirements to be fulfilled in addition to those listed below for the major, please see "The Bachelor's Degree" section of the catalog, pp. 66-80. The Upper Division Area B General Education requirement is met by the coursework within the Bachelor of Science degree for either option in the Physics major.*

*A minimum grade of C- is required for all courses with the "PHYX" prefix for the BS physics major degree.*

### **Lower Division Core**

Core courses required for all majors:

|          |     |  |
|----------|-----|--|
| CHEM 109 | (5) | General Chemistry I                            |
| CHEM 110 | (5) | General Chemistry II                           |
| MATH 109 | (4) | Calculus I                                     |
| MATH 110 | (4) | Calculus II                                    |
| MATH 210 | (4) | Calculus III                                   |
| MATH 241 | (3) | Elements of Linear Algebra                     |
| PHYX 109 | (4) | General Physics I:<br>Mechanics                |
| PHYX 110 | (4) | General Physics II:<br>Electricity, Heat       |
| PHYX 111 | (4) | General Physics III:<br>Thermodynamics & Waves |

### **Upper Division Core**

Core courses required for all majors:

|          |        |   |
|----------|--------|---|
| MATH 311 | (2)    | Vector Calculus                           |
| MATH 313 | (4)    | Ordinary Differential<br>Equations        |
| PHYX 320 | (3)    | Modern Physics                            |
| PHYX 324 | (4)    | Analytical Mechanics                      |
| PHYX 325 | (4)    | Thermal Physics                           |
| PHYX 340 | (2)    | Mathematical and<br>Computational Methods |
| PHYX 441 | (3)    | Electricity & Magnetism I                 |
| PHYX 442 | (3)    | Electricity & Magnetism II                |
| PHYX 450 | (4)    | Quantum Physics I                         |
| PHYX 485 | (.5-1) | Physics Seminar                           |

### **Astronomy Concentration**

|          |     |                            |
|----------|-----|----------------------------|
| PHYX 310 | (3) | Spacetime & Relativity     |
| PHYX 360 | (4) | Physics of Stars & Planets |
| PHYX 361 | (4) | Galaxies and Cosmology     |

### **Physics (Traditional)**

|          |     |  |
|----------|-----|--|
| PHYX 315 | (3) | Intro to Electronics &<br>Electronic Instrumentation |
| PHYX 316 | (4) | Electronic Instrumentation<br>& Control Systems      |
| PHYX 462 | (2) | Senior Lab   |

Those students intending to enter graduate school in physics should take more courses in physics and mathematics. For example:

|          |       |   |
|----------|-------|---|
| MATH 240 | (3)   | Intro to Mathematical<br>Thought                                      |
| MATH 314 | (3)   | Partial Differential<br>Equations                                     |
| MATH 343 | (4)   | Intro to Algebraic<br>Structures                                      |
| MATH 344 | (3)   | Linear Algebra  |
| MATH 351 | (4)   | Intro to Numerical<br>Analysis  |
| MATH 418 | (3)   | Intro to Complex Analysis   |
| PHYX 495 | (1-3) | Selected Topics in<br>Physics for Seniors —<br>Undergraduate Research |

## **REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR: BACHELOR OF ARTS**

*For a description of degree requirements to be fulfilled in addition to those listed below for the major, please see "The Bachelor's Degree" section of the catalog, pp. 66-80.*

*A minimum grade of C- is required for all courses with the "PHYX" prefix for the BA physics major degree.*

### **Lower Division**

|          |     |  |
|----------|-----|--|
| CHEM 109 | (5) | General Chemistry I                            |
| CHEM 110 | (5) | General Chemistry II                           |
| MATH 109 | (4) | Calculus I                                     |
| MATH 110 | (4) | Calculus II                                    |
| MATH 210 | (4) | Calculus III                                   |
| MATH 241 | (3) | Elements of Linear Algebra                     |
| PHYX 111 | (4) | General Physics III:<br>Thermodynamics & Waves |

Plus one of these physics series:

- PHYX 106 (4) College Physics:  
Mechanics & Heat, **and**
- PHYX 107 (4) College Physics:  
Electromagnetism &  
Modern Physics, **and**
- PHYX 399 (1-3) Supplemental Work  
in Physics

### **OR**

- PHYX 109 (4) General Physics I:  
Mechanics, **and**
- PHYX 110 (4) General Physics II:  
Electricity, Heat

### **Upper Division**

|          |     |  |
|----------|-----|--|
| MATH 313 | (4) | Ordinary Differential<br>Equations                   |
| PHYX 304 | (4) | The Cosmos<br>(recommended early in<br>your program) |

- PHYX 315 (3) Intro to Electronics & Electronic Instrumentation
- PHYX 320 (3) Modern Physics
- PHYX 324 (4) Analytical Mechanics
- PHYX 441 (3) Electricity & Magnetism I
- PHYX 442 (3) Electricity & Magnetism II

Plus 12 units from the following physics courses:

- PHYX 310 (3) Spacetime & Relativity
- PHYX 316 (4) Electronic Instrumentation & Control Systems
- PHYX 325 (4) Thermal Physics
- PHYX 360 (4) Physics of Stars & Planets
- PHYX 420 (4) Optical Systems Design
- PHYX 430 (3) Computerized Instrumentation
- PHYX 450 (4) Quantum Physics I
- PHYX 462 (2) Senior Lab

## REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINORS

### Minor in Astronomy

A minimum grade of C- is required for all courses with the "PHYX" prefix for the physics minor degree.

#### Lower Division

One of these physics series:

- PHYX 109 (4) General Physics I: Mechanics, **and**
- PHYX 110 (4) General Physics II: Electricity, Heat

#### OR

- PHYX 106 (4) College Physics: Mechanics & Heat, **and**
- PHYX 107 (4) College Physics: Electromagnetism & Modern Physics, **and**
- PHYX 399 (1-3) Supplemental Work in Physics

#### Upper Division

One of these two physics courses:

- PHYX 310 (3) Spacetime & Relativity
- PHYX 320 (3) Modern Physics

One of these two physics courses:

- PHYX 324 (4) Analytical Mechanics
- PHYX 420 (4) Optical Systems Design

Plus:

- PHYX 360 (4) Physics of Stars & Planets
- PHYX 361 (4) Galaxies and Cosmology

### Minor in Physics

A minimum grade of C- is required for all courses with the "PHYX" prefix for the physics minor degree.

#### Lower Division

One of these calculus series:

- MATH 105 (3) Calculus for the Biological Sciences & Natural Resources, **and**
- MATH 205 (3) Multivariate Calculus for the Biological Sciences & NR

#### OR

- MATH 109 (4) Calculus I (recommended), **and**
- MATH 110 (4) Calculus II

Plus one of these physics series:

- PHYX 106 (4) College Physics: Mechanics & Heat, **and**
- PHYX 107 (4) College Physics: Electromagnetism & Modern Physics, **and**
- PHYX 399 (1-3) Supplemental Work in Physics

#### OR

- PHYX 109 (4) General Physics I: Mechanics, **and**
- PHYX 110 (4) General Physics II: Electricity, Heat, **and**
- PHYX 111 (4) General Physics III: Thermodynamics & Waves

#### Upper Division

Core courses required for all minors:

- PHYX 304 (4) The Cosmos (recommended early in your program)
- PHYX 315 (3) Intro to Electronics & Electronic Instrumentation
- PHYX 320 (3) Modern Physics

Plus one of these physics courses:

- PHYX 310 (3) Spacetime & Relativity
- PHYX 316 (4) Electronic Instrumentation & Control Systems
- PHYX 324 (4) Analytical Mechanics
- PHYX 325 (4) Thermal Physics
- PHYX 360 (4) Physics of Stars & Planets
- PHYX 420 (4) Optical Systems Design
- PHYX 441 (3) Electricity & Magnetism I
- PHYX 450 (4) Quantum Physics I

